

References

- 2021 Annual Report. (2021). Cuyahoga County Court of Common Pleas.
<https://cp.cuyahogacounty.us/media/3409/merge-4-18-23-compress.pdf>
- 2018 Cuyahoga Community Health Assessment/2018 Community Health Needs Assessment :
Adopted by University Hospitals on September 27, 2018. HIP Cuyahoga.
<https://hipcuyahoga.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/02/2018CuyahogaCountyAssessmentFinal.pdf>
- Ahmad, F. B., Cisewski, J. A., Rossen, L. M., & Sutton, P. (2023). *Provisional Drug Overdose Death Counts*. National Center for Health Statistics.
<https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nvss/vsrr/drugoverdose-data.htm>
- Begun Center for Violence Prevention Education and Research. (2023). *Perspectives of Individuals with Lived Experiences of an Opioid Overdose and their Professional and Lay Caregivers*.
- Bhullar, M. K., Gilson, T. P., & Singer, M. E. (2022). Trends in opioid overdose fatalities in Cuyahoga County, Ohio; Multi-drug mixtures, the African-American community and carfentanil. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence Reports*, 4, 100069.
- Boulware, L. E., Cooper, L. A., Ratner, L. E., LaVeist, T. A., & Powe, N. R. (2003). Race and trust in the health care system. *Public health reports*, 118(4), 358.
- CCBH. (2020). Retrieved from <https://www.ccbh.net/wp-content/uploads/2021/04/2020-Cuyahoga-County-DOIEP.pdf>; U.S. Census. (2022). Quick Facts.
- CCCHA (2018). Cuyahoga County Community Health Assessment/2018 Community Health Needs Assessment. Adopted by University Hospitals on September 27, 2018.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. National Vital Statistics “System, Mortality 2018-2021 on CDC WONDER Online Database,” released in 2023. Data are from the Multiple Cause of Death Files.
- Chamberlain, A., Nyamu, S., Aminawung, J., Wang, E. A., Shavit, S., & Fox, A. D. (2019). Illicit substance use after release from prison among formerly incarcerated primary care patients; A cross-sectional study. *Addiction Science & Clinical Practice*, 14(1), 1–8.
- Cuyahoga County Board of Health. (2021). 2021 *Cuyahoga County Drug Overdose Integrated Epidemiologic Profile (DOEIP)*. Retrieved from <http://ccbh.net/overdose-data-dashboard/>
- Cuyahoga County Board of Health. (2022). *Overdose Data Dashboard*. Retrieved from <https://www.ccbh.net/overdose-data-dashboard/>

- Cuyahoga County Community Health Improvement Plan*. (2015). Cuyahoga Health Improvement Plan Partnership. https://hipcuyahoga.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/02/HIPC_CHIP_Web-1.pdf
- Cuyahoga County Ohio Medical Examiner. (2023). *Accreditations*. Retrieved from <https://cuyahogacounty.us/medical-examiner/about-us/accreditations>
- Delcher, C., Wang, Y., Halpin, R. S., Gladden, R. M., O'Donnell, J. K., & Goldberger, B. A. (2020). Carfentanil outbreak- Florida 2016-2017. *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, 69(5), 125.
- Flannery, D. J. (2022). *Cuyahoga County Ohio Heroin and Crime Initiative: Informing the Investigation and Prosecution of Heroin-Related Overdose: Final Research Overview Report | Office of Justice Programs(Award number 2017-DN-BX-0168)*. U.S. Department of Justice Office of Justice Programs. <https://www.ojp.gov/ncjrs/virtual-library/abstracts/cuyahoga-county-ohio-heroin-and-crime-initiative-informing>
- Flannery, D. J., Gilson, T., Bhullar, M., & Noriega, I. (2020). Research Brief: Carfentanil- A Fourth Wave of Fatal Overdoses. *International Association of Chiefs of Police*. <https://www.policechiefmagazine.org/rib-carfentanil-fourth-wave-fatal-overdoses/>
- Flynn, K. C., & Hoffer, L. Transitioning illicit drug preferences and identities in Ohio: The proliferation of methamphetamine use among African-Americans. *Journal of Ethnicity in Substance Abuse*, July 2017, 1–22.
- Gilson, T. P. & Cuyahoga County Medical Examiner's Office. (2022, December). *Heroin/Fentanyl/Cocaine Related Deaths in Cuyahoga County*. Retrieved from https://cuyahogacounty.us/docs/default-source/me-library/heroin-fentanyl-cocaine-deaths/2022/dec2022-heroinfentanyl.pdf?sfvrsn=b9408506_3
- Gilson, T. P. (2023). *Heroin/Fentanyl/Cocaine related deaths in Cuyahoga County*. Cuyahoga County Medical Examiner's Office. Retrieved from https://cuyahogacms.blob.core.windows.net/home/docs/default-source/me-library/heroin-fentanyl-cocaine-deaths/2023/march2023-heroinfentanyl.pdf?sfvrsn=f986d913_3
- Gordon, M. S., Kinlock, T. W., Schwartz, R. P., & O'Grady, K. E. (2008). A randomized clinical trial of methadone maintenance for prisoners: findings at 6 months post-release. *Addiction*, 8(103), 1333–1342.
- HIP Cuyahoga. (2018). *2018 Cuyahoga Community Health Assessment/2018 Community Health Needs Assessment : Adopted by University Hospitals on September 27, 2018*. Retrieved from <https://hipcuyahoga.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/02/2018CuyahogaCountyAssessmentFinal.pdf>
- Krawczyk, N., Eisenberg, M., Schneider, K. E., Richards, T., Lyons, B. C., Jackson, K., Ferris, L., Weiner, J., & Saloner, B. (2020). Predictors of overdose death among high-risk

- emergency department patients with substance-related encounters: a data linkage cohort study. *Annals of Emergency Medicine*, 75(1), 1–12.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.annemergmed.2019.07.014>
- Leshner, A. I. (1999). Science-based views of drug addiction and its treatment. *JAMA: Journal of the American Medical Association*, 14(282), 1314–1316.
<https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.282.14.1314>
- McGuire AB, Powell KG, Treitler PC, Wagner KD, Smith KP, Cooperman N, Robinson L, Carter J, Ray B, Watson DP. Emergency department-based peer support for opioid use disorder: Emergent functions and forms. *J Subst Abuse Treat*. 2020 Jan;108:82-87. doi: 10.1016/j.jsat.2019.06.013. Epub 2019 Jun 19. PMID: 31280928; PMCID: PMC7393771.
- Multiple Cause of Death Files (2023). Mortality 2018-2021 on CDC WONDER Online Database Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. National Vital Statistics System.
- Mumola, C. J., & Karberg, J. C. (2007). *Drug use and dependence, state and federal prisoners, 2004*. Washington, DC: US Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Statistics.
- Naeger, S., Mutter, R., Ali, M. M., Mark, T., & Hughey, L. (2016). Post-discharge treatment engagement among patients with an opioid-use disorder. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 69, 64-71.
- Ohio Department of Health. (2021). *Ohio Opportunity Index*. Retrieved from <https://coronavirus.ohio.gov/dashboards/demographics/ohio-%20opportunity-index>
- Ohio Department of Health. (2023). *Violence & Injury Prevention Program, Bureau of Vital Statistics*. Retrieved from <https://odh.ohio.gov/know-our-programs/violence-injury-prevention-program>
- Ohio Department of Health. (2023b). *Violence & Injury Prevention Program, Bureau of Vital Statistics*. Retrieved from <https://odh.ohio.gov/know-our-programs/violence-injury-prevention-program/suspected-od-dashboard2>
- Pinedo, M. (2019). A current re-examination of racial/ethnic disparities in the use of substance abuse treatment: Do disparities persist? *Drug and alcohol dependence*, 202, 162-167.
- Prochaska, J.O., DiClemente, C.C., Norcross, J.C. (1992). In Search of the Structure of Change. In: Klar, Y., Fisher, J.D., Chinsky, J.M., Nadler, A. (eds) *Self Change*. Springer, New York, NY. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4612-2922-3_5
- Reece, J. (2015). A policy brief prepared on behalf of the Cuyahoga County place matters team. *Kirwan Institute for the Study of Race & Ethnicity*.
<https://kirwaninstitute.osu.edu/sites/default/files/2015-06/The-History-of-Race-Real-Estate-Cuyahoga-County-Final-Report-February-2015.pdf>

Smith, R. J., & Laiks, L. S. (2018). Behavioral and Neural Mechanism Underlying Habitual and Compulsive Drug Seeking. *Progress in Neuropsychopharmacology and Biological Psychiatry*, 87(11).

Springer, Y.P., Gladden, R.M., O'Donnell, & J., Seth, P. (2019). *Notes from the Field: Fentanyl Drug Submissions — United States, 2010–2017*. MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep 2019;68:41–43. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.15585/mmwr.mm6802a4external> icon.

United States Census Bureau QuickFacts. (2022a). *U.S. Census Bureau QuickFacts: Cuyahoga County, Ohio*. Census Bureau QuickFacts. Retrieved from <https://www.census.gov/quickfacts/fact/table/cuyahogacountyohio/RHI225221>

United States Census Bureau QuickFacts. (2022b). *U.S. Census Bureau QuickFacts: United States*. Retrieved from <https://www.census.gov/quickfacts/US>

Violence & Injury Prevention Program, Bureau of Vital Statistics. (2023). Ohio Department of Health. Retrieved from <https://odh.ohio.gov/know-our-programs/violence-injury-prevention-program>

Ward, E., Wiltshire, J. C., Detry, M. A., & Brown, R. L. (2013). African American men and women's attitude toward mental illness, perceptions of stigma, and preferred coping behaviors. *Nursing research*, 62(3), 185-194.

Williams, R.A., Nunes, E.V., Bisaga, A., Levin, F.R., & Olfson, M. (2019) Development of a Cascade of Care for responding to the opioid epidemic, *The American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse*, 45:1, 1-10.

World Health Organization: WHO. (2023). Social determinants of health. Retrieved from [www.who.int. https://www.who.int/health-topics/social-determinants-of-health#tab=tab_](https://www.who.int/health-topics/social-determinants-of-health#tab=tab_)