

CUYAHOGA COUNTY PUBLIC HEALTH COLLABORATIVE

CUYAHOGA COUNTY
BOARD OF HEALTH
YOUR TRUSTED SOURCE FOR PUBLIC HEALTH INFORMATION



February 16 - February 22, 2020 (MMWR Week 8)

Highlights

Flu activity level decreased slightly to 'high' for this week.

Flu activity rating explanation and weekly flu reports can be found here: <http://www.ccbh.net/flu-weekly-reports/>

4.2% of deaths reported were due to pneumonia-related causes. 2 flu related deaths were reported this week.

103 confirmed cases of flu associated hospitalization were reported this week. 1,496 confirmed cases were reported so far this flu season.

4.3% of emergency room visits were due to flu like illness.

Local Flu Activity Dashboard (All data are preliminary and may change as updated data are received.)

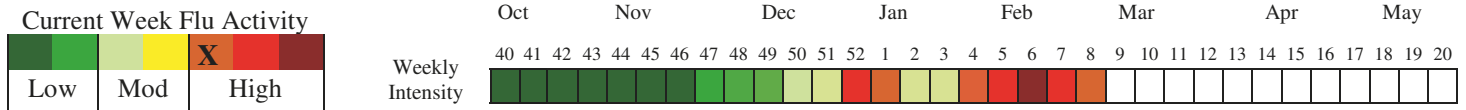


Table 1. Cuyahoga County Influenza Data Dashboard

| Influenza (Flu) Indicator | Current Activity Level | Activity Compared to Last Week | #Weeks ^{1,2,3,4} | 2019-2020 Season Total/Trend |
|--|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|---|
| Percent of pneumonia deaths & number of flu related deaths - [Fig 1] | Pneumonia: 4.18% Flu: 2 deaths | (20.6%) (3) | ▼1 ▼1 | Slightly below 5-year median. 16 flu-related deaths to date. |
| Influenza like illness (ILI) doctor visits [Fig 2] | Cuyahoga: 1.82% | 26.8% | ▲1 | At 5-year median |
| Flu associated hospitalizations [Fig 3] | 103 | (72) | ▼2 | n=1,496. Above 5-year median |
| School absenteeism due to ILLNESS ONLY - [Fig 4A] | 3.89% | (11.9%) | ●2 | Trending near 5-year median |
| School absenteeism due to ALL CAUSES - [Fig 4B] | 7.42% | 20.2% | ▲1 | Trending near 5-year median |
| Emergency room visit due to ILI [Fig 5] | 4.25% | (1.9%) | ●1 | Well above 5-year median |
| Sales of over-the-counter medications used to treat ILI. [Fig 6] | 397 | (2.0%) | ●1 | Slightly below 5-year median |
| Congestion & cough complaints [Fig 8] | 23.36% | (1.2%) | ●1 | Well above 5-year median |
| Vomiting & nausea complaints [Fig 9] | 11.30% | 3.9% | ●1 | Slightly below 5-year median |
| Diarrhea complaints [Fig 10] | 3.51% | 15.8% | ▲1 | Near 5-year median |

¹Due to small percentages, caution should be used while interpreting the 'Activity Compared to Last Week' box.

²For figures 2, 4a-4b, ▲ = (Increase ≥ 20%), ▼ = (Decrease ≥ -20%), ● = Stable (-19.9% to +19.9%)

³For figures 1, 5-10, ▲ = (Increase ≥ 5%), ▼ = (Decrease ≥ -5%), ● = Stable (-4.9% to +4.9%)

⁴For flu related deaths (Fig 1) & Fig 3, ▲ = (Increase # of deaths/cases), ▼ = (Decrease # of deaths/cases), ● = Stable (Same # of deaths/cases)

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Flu Summary

This report is intended to provide an overview of influenza related activity occurring in Cuyahoga County while providing some information on state activity that is one week behind the current week. It will be published on a weekly basis and can be found at the following website: <http://www.ccbh.net/flu-weekly-reports/>

Note: Data are provisional and subject to change. Updates will be included in future reports.

Pneumonia and Influenza (P&I) Mortality

4.2% of deaths reported were due to pneumonia for this week. 83.3% of these deaths were to adults 65 years old or older. Two flu-related deaths were reported this week; 16 flu-related deaths this season (**Figure 1**).

Influenza-Like Illness (ILI) Reports

One ILI sentinel provider reported 1.82% of patients had ILI symptoms this week (**Figure 2**). ILI is defined as a fever ($\geq 100^{\circ}$ F), **and** cough and/or sore throat.

Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations and Influenza-Associated Pediatric Mortality

In Cuyahoga County, 103 confirmed cases of influenza-associated hospitalizations were reported this week and 175 cases for week 7 (**Figure 3**). There were 1,192 statewide confirmed influenza associated hospitalizations reported in week 7. Two pediatric flu deaths were reported so far this flu season in Ohio.

School Absenteeism

Participating schools in Cuyahoga County reported the percentage (median = 3.9%) of absenteeism *due to any illness* on Tuesday (**Figure 4A**). **Figure 4B** shows the total absenteeism *due to any reason* (median = 7.4%).

Emergency Department (ED) visits and Over-the-Counter (OTC) Medication Sales

4.3% of all ED visits were for fever + ILI symptoms. About 110 more patients visited EDs for fever and ILI symptoms this week compared to the previous 5-year weekly median (**Figure 5**). **Figure 6** shows 25 more OTC products per drugstore were purchased this week than the previous 5-year weekly median.

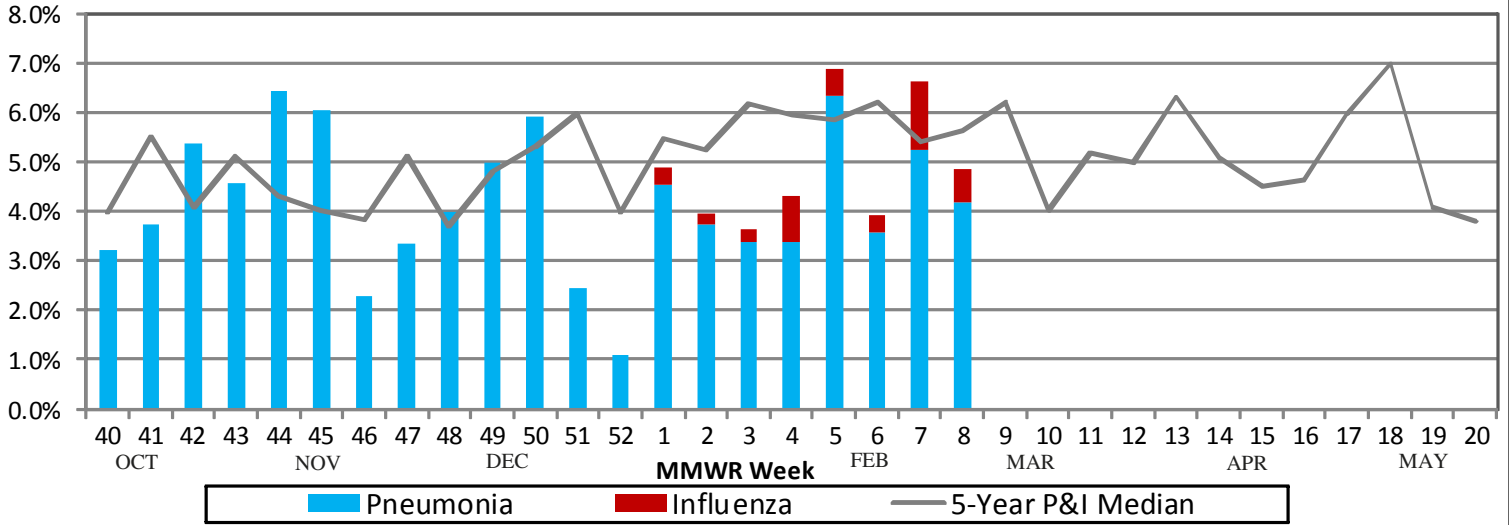
Figure 7 shows, by zip code, the fever + ILI symptoms collected for Figure 5. Three other maps show, by zip code, the frequency of ED visits for three symptoms that are common during the fall and winter seasons and are of interest to the general public: congestion and cough (**Figure 8**), vomiting and nausea (**Figure 9**), and diarrhea (**Figure 10**).

Descriptions of data sources used to complete the weekly influenza write-up can be found on the last page of this report.

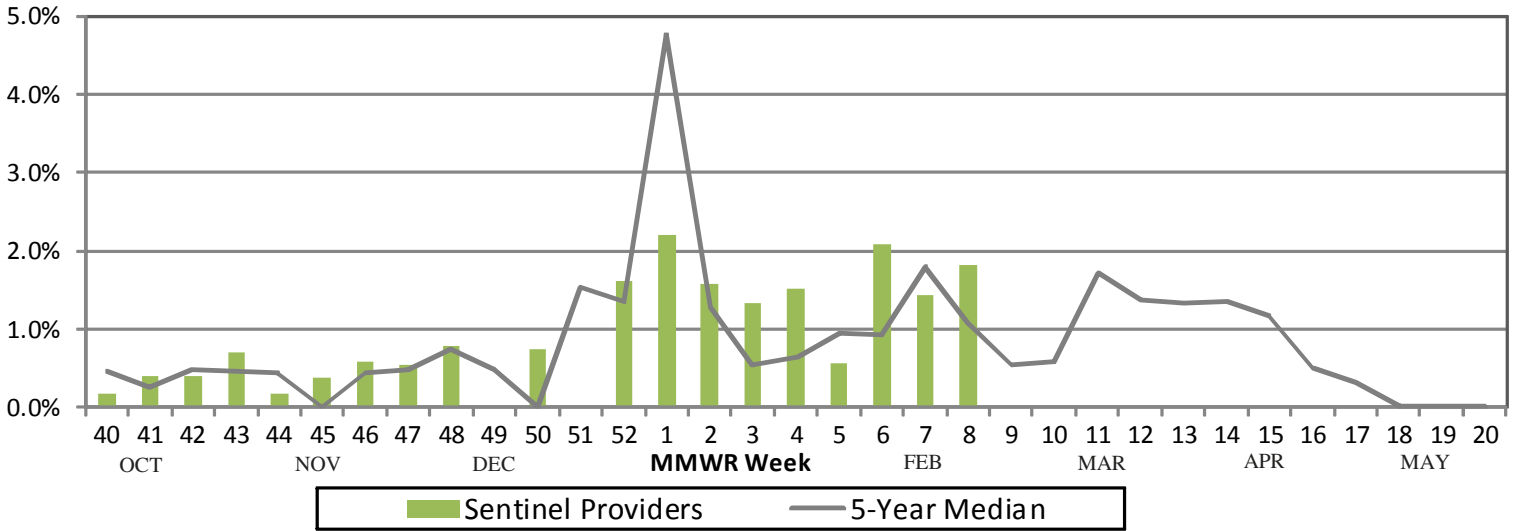
Additional Links

- Weekly U.S. Influenza Surveillance Report – <http://www.cdc.gov/flu/weekly>
- Ohio Influenza Surveillance – <https://odh.ohio.gov/wps/portal/gov/odh/know-our-programs/ohio-immunization-program/ohio-flu-activity/ohio-flu-activity>
- HealthMap Flu Trends – <http://www.healthmap.org/flutrends/#>
- Vaccine Finder – <https://vaccinefinder.org/>

**Figure 1: Percentage of Deaths Due to Pneumonia & Influenza (P&I)
Cleveland, Euclid, Lakewood, & Parma Vital Statistics Departments**



**Figure 2: Percent of Influenza-Like Illness (ILI) Visits via
Cuyahoga County ILI Sentinel Providers**



**Figure 3: Number of Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations
in Cuyahoga County (using event date)**

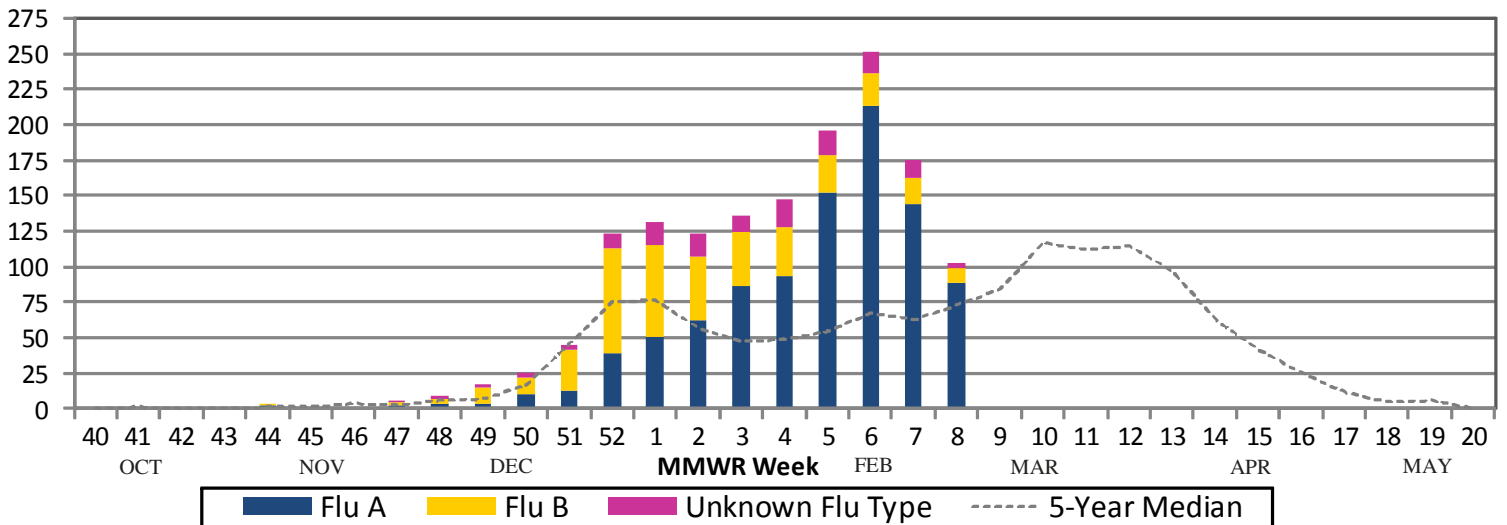


Figure 4A: School Absenteeism (due to any illness) in Cuyahoga County

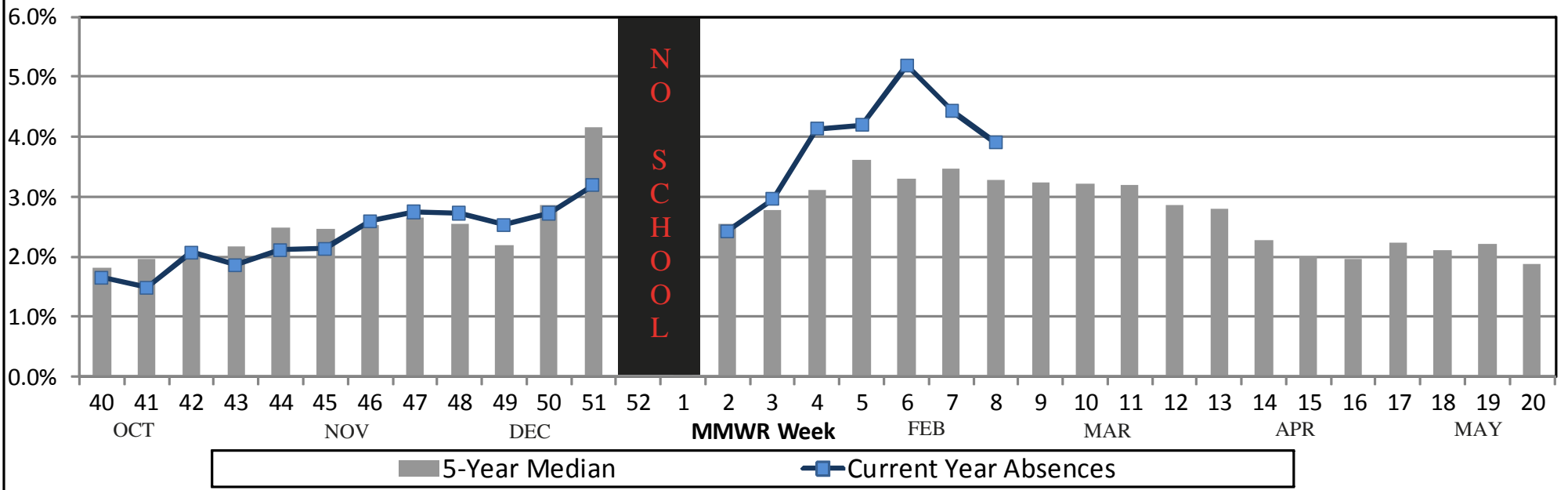


Figure 4B: School Absenteeism (due to any reason) in Cuyahoga County

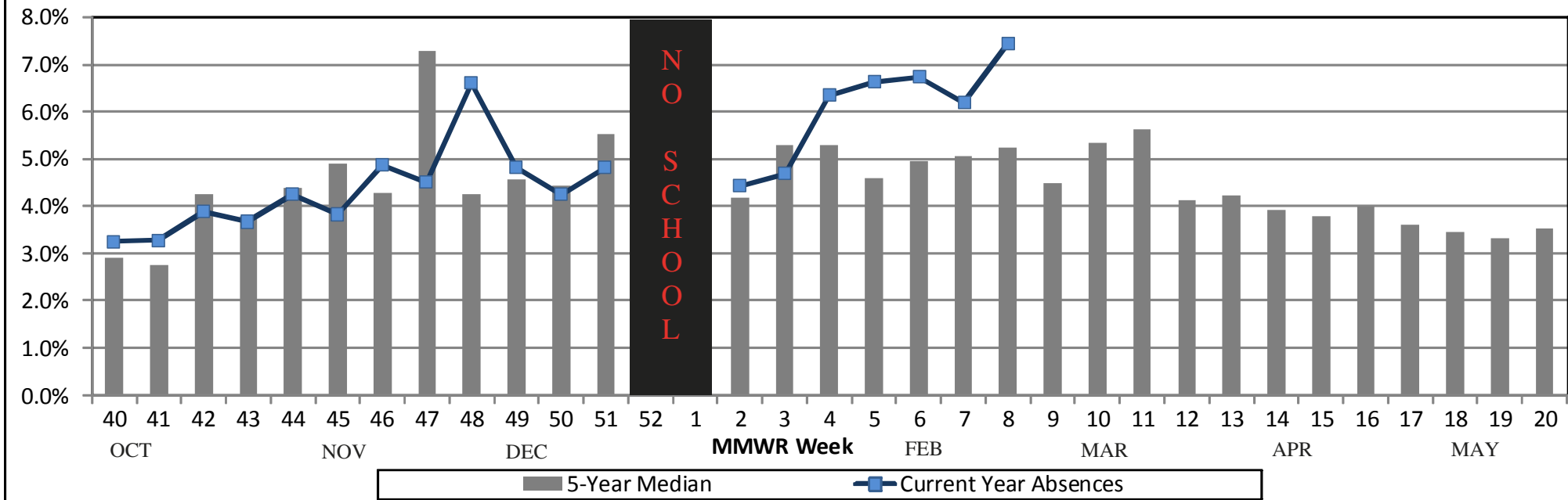


Figure 5: Cuyahoga County Hospital ED Visits for ILI & Fever Symptoms by Age Group

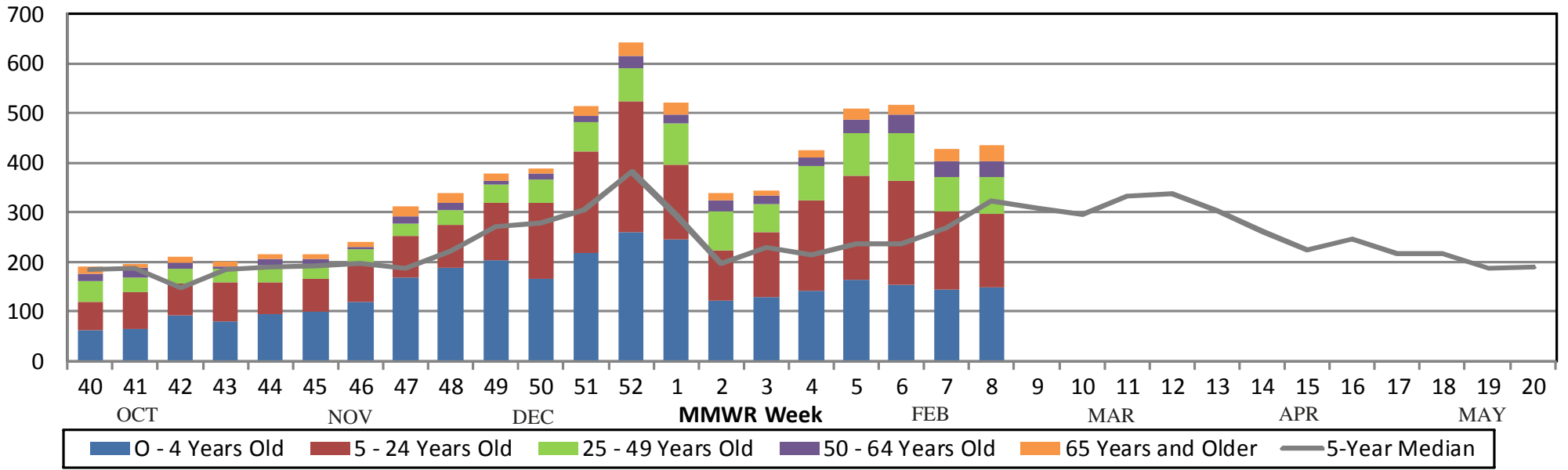


Figure 6: Comparison of Average Weekly OTC Products Sold in Cuyahoga County Drugstores

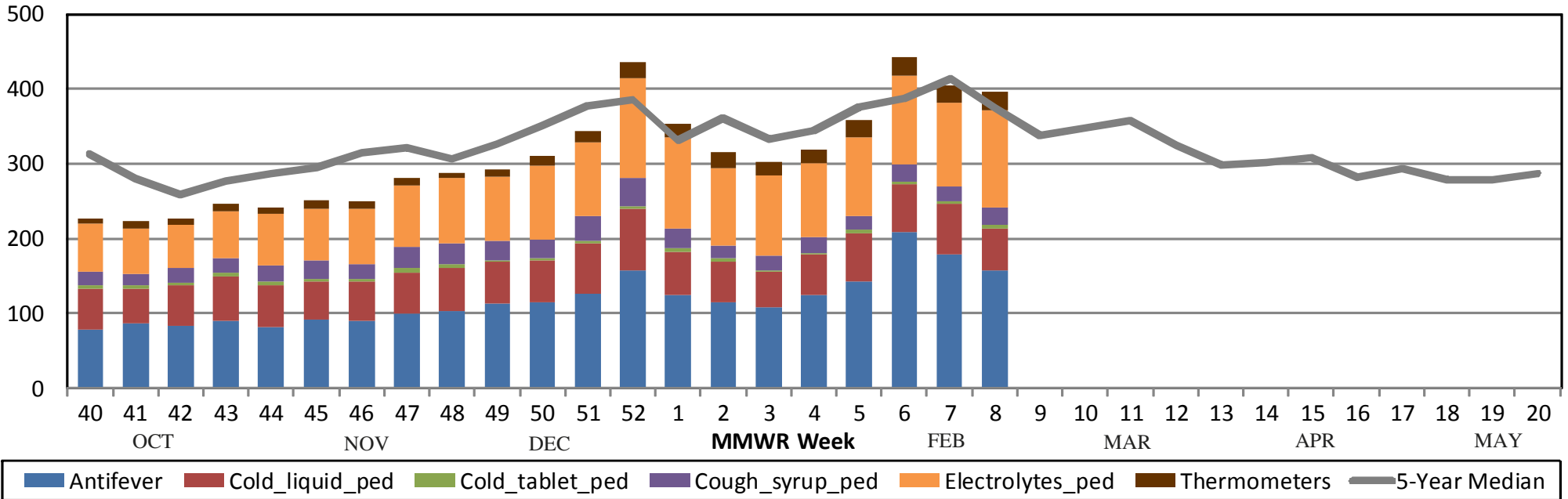
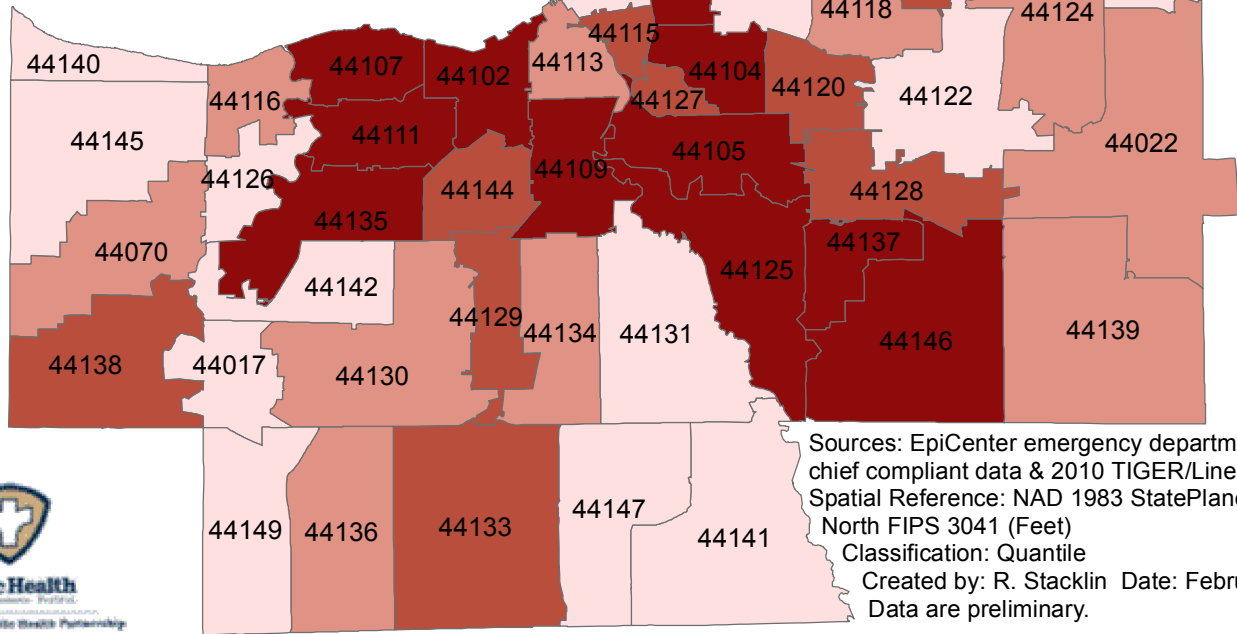
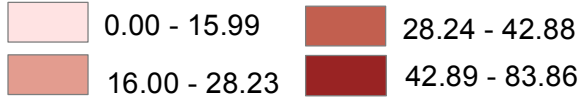


Figure 7 Rate of Fever and Influenza-Like Illness Complaints per 100,000 by Zip Code

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Rate

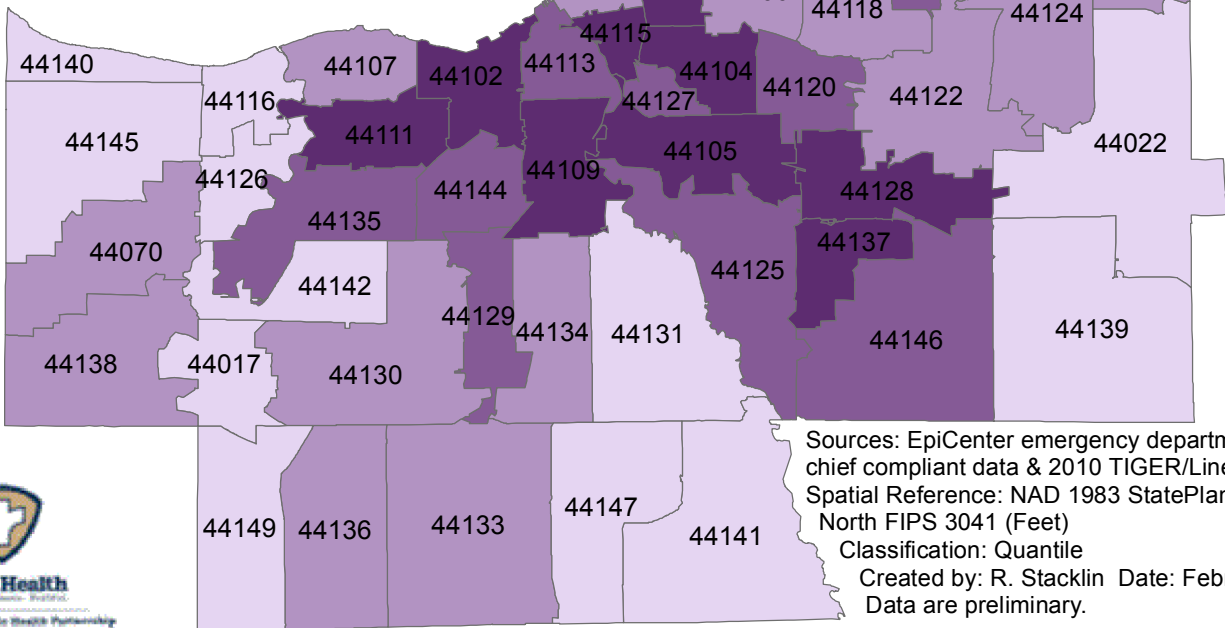
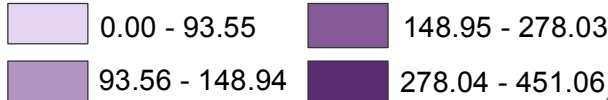


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Figure 8 Rate of Congestion and Cough Complaints per 100,000 by Zip Code

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Rate



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Figure 9 Rate of Vomiting and Nausea Complaints per 100,000 by Zip Code

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Rate

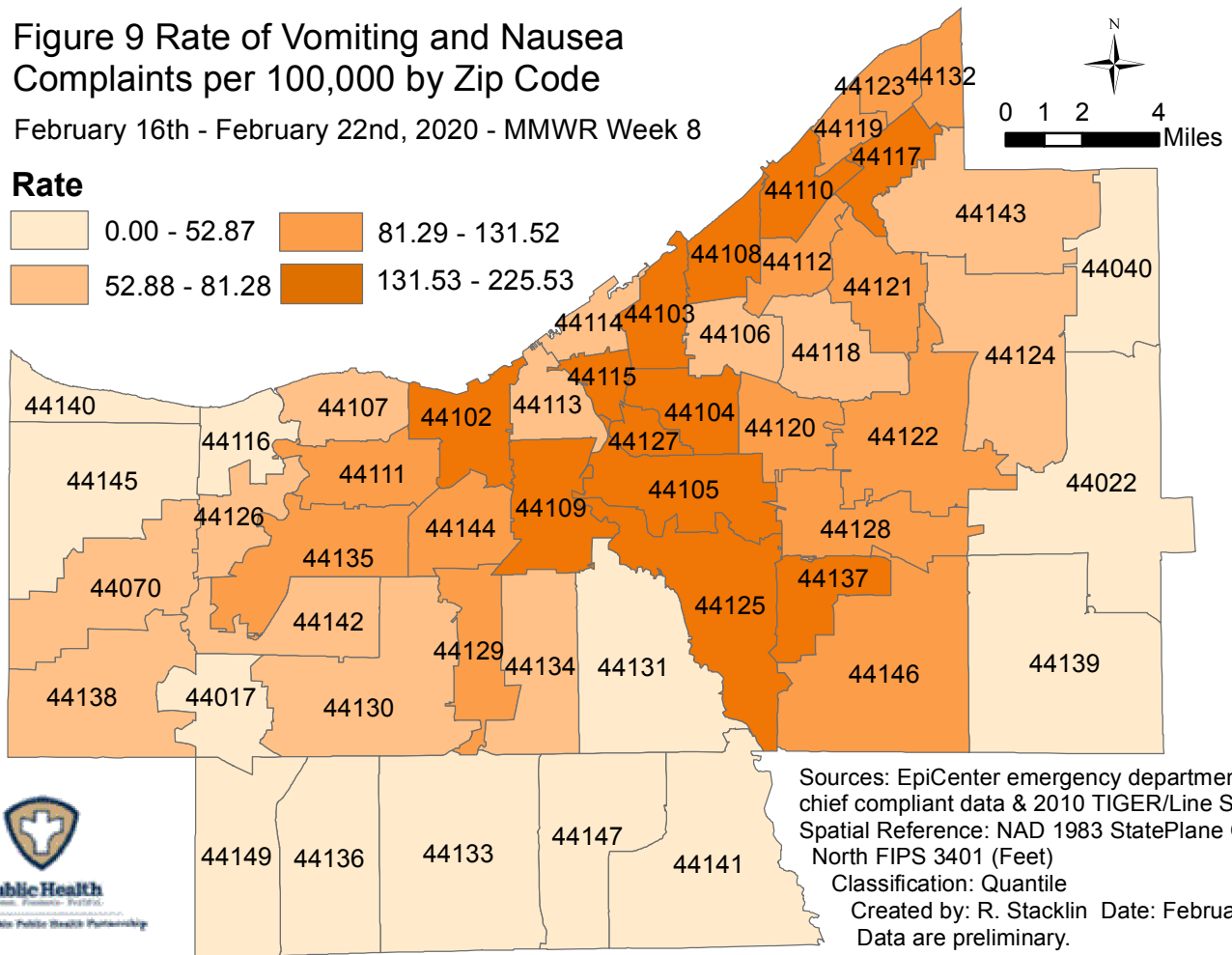
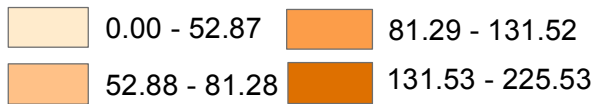
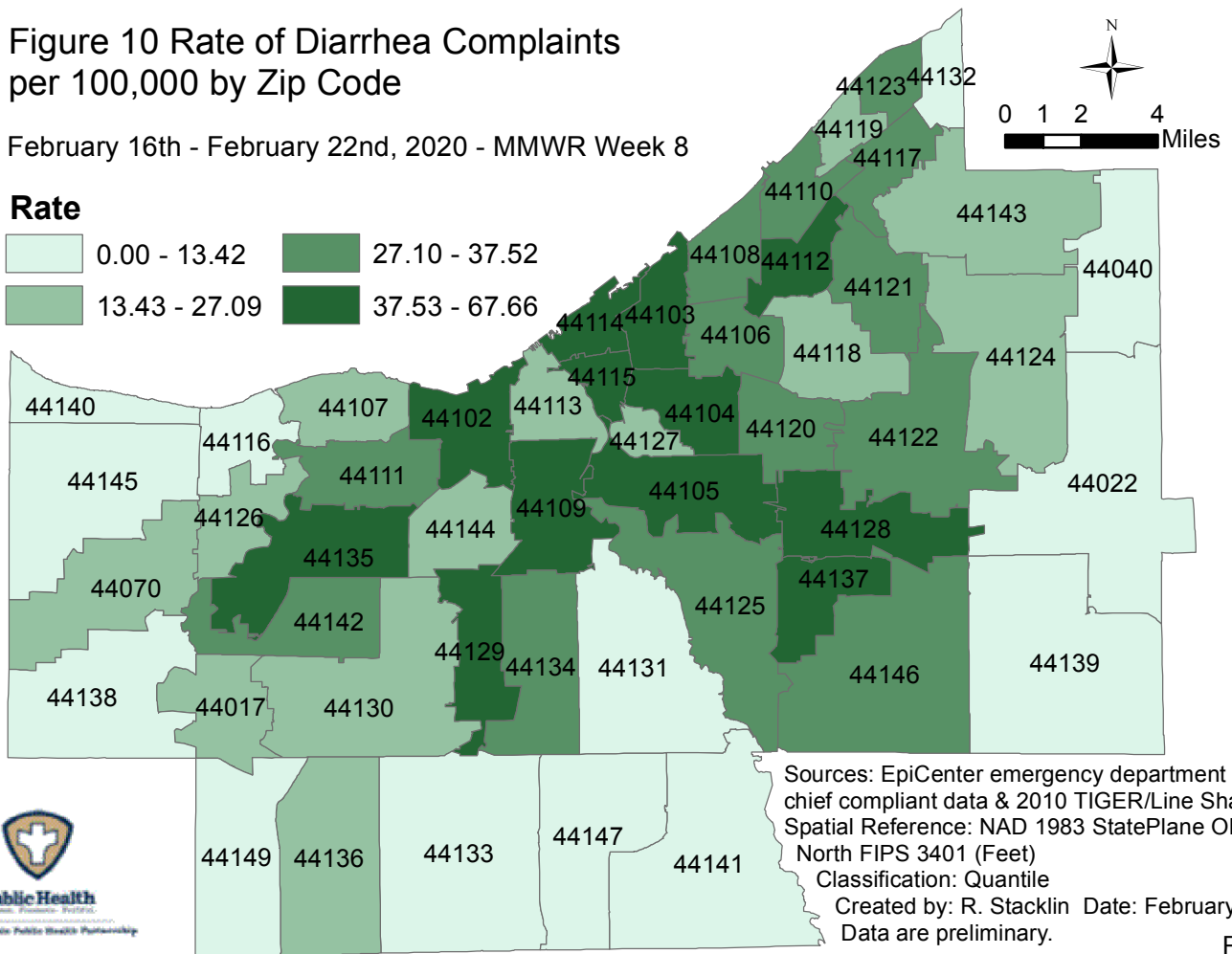
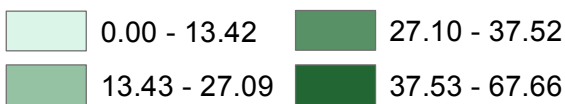


Figure 10 Rate of Diarrhea Complaints per 100,000 by Zip Code

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Rate



Sources of Influenza Surveillance Data

Five types of data sources are examined on a weekly basis to help determine the influenza activity level for Cuyahoga County:

- 1) **Ohio Department of Health (ODH) Seasonal Influenza Activity Summary :** The ODH influenza summary provides state-wide data . Data used from this report include: frequency of fever plus influenza-like illness (ILI) associated hospitalizations, number of influenza-associated pediatric mortalities, and number of lab-confirmed influenza cases.
 - A) **Influenza-associated Hospitalizations (ODRS):** Influenza-associated hospitalizations are reported by the Cuyahoga County Board of Health (CCBH) and hospitals using the Ohio Disease Reporting System (ODRS). Hospitalizations can be used as an indicator of the severity of illness during a particular influenza season. This condition became reportable in January 2009.
 - B) **Influenza-associated Pediatric Mortality (ODRS):** Influenza-associated pediatric mortalities are reported into ODRS by CCBH and hospital staff. Pediatric deaths can be an indicator of the severity of illness during the influenza season. This condition became reportable in 2005.
 - C) **Sentinel Providers (ILINet):** Sentinel providers, through the US Influenza-like Illness Surveillance Network (ILINet), collect outpatient influenza-like illness (ILI) data. ILI is defined as a fever (> 100 F), **and** cough *and/or* sore throat without another known cause. Providers report the total number of patients seen, by age group, on a weekly basis. Sentinel providers also submit specimens for influenza testing to the ODH laboratory throughout the influenza season. There are 2 sentinel providers enrolled in Cuyahoga County for the 2019-2020 season.
- 2) **Mortality Reporting System (Vital Statistics):** Vital Statistics offices in Cuyahoga County (Cleveland, Euclid, Lakewood, & Parma) reports the percentage of deaths that are due to pneumonia or influenza that occur within their jurisdiction. Cleveland issues death certificates for 56 of the 59 cities in the county.
- 3) **School Absenteeism data (due to illness and due to any reason):** More than 50 Cuyahoga County schools provide absenteeism data for each Tuesday on the number children absent due to any illness or due to any reason as well as sentinel schools that report week absenteeism data.
- 4) **National Retail Data Monitor (NRDM)-OTC Drug Purchases:** The NRDM collects over-the-counter (OTC) drug sales information from Cuyahoga County chain drug stores and grocery stores. Pediatric cold products, anti-fever products, and thermometer sales are monitored on a weekly basis.
- 5) **Emergency Department Visits (EpiCenter):** EpiCenter collects emergency department chief complaint data from hospitals and urgent care facilities across Cuyahoga County and classifies them into symptom and syndrome categories. Rates for chief complaints regarding fever + ILI and other symptoms commonly detected during the winter are analyzed.